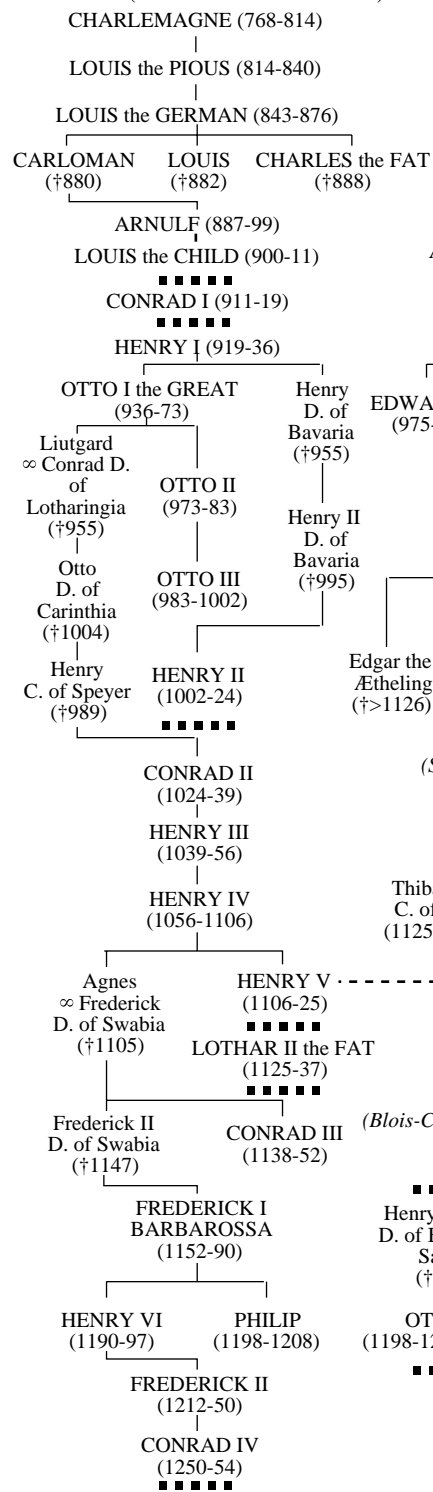
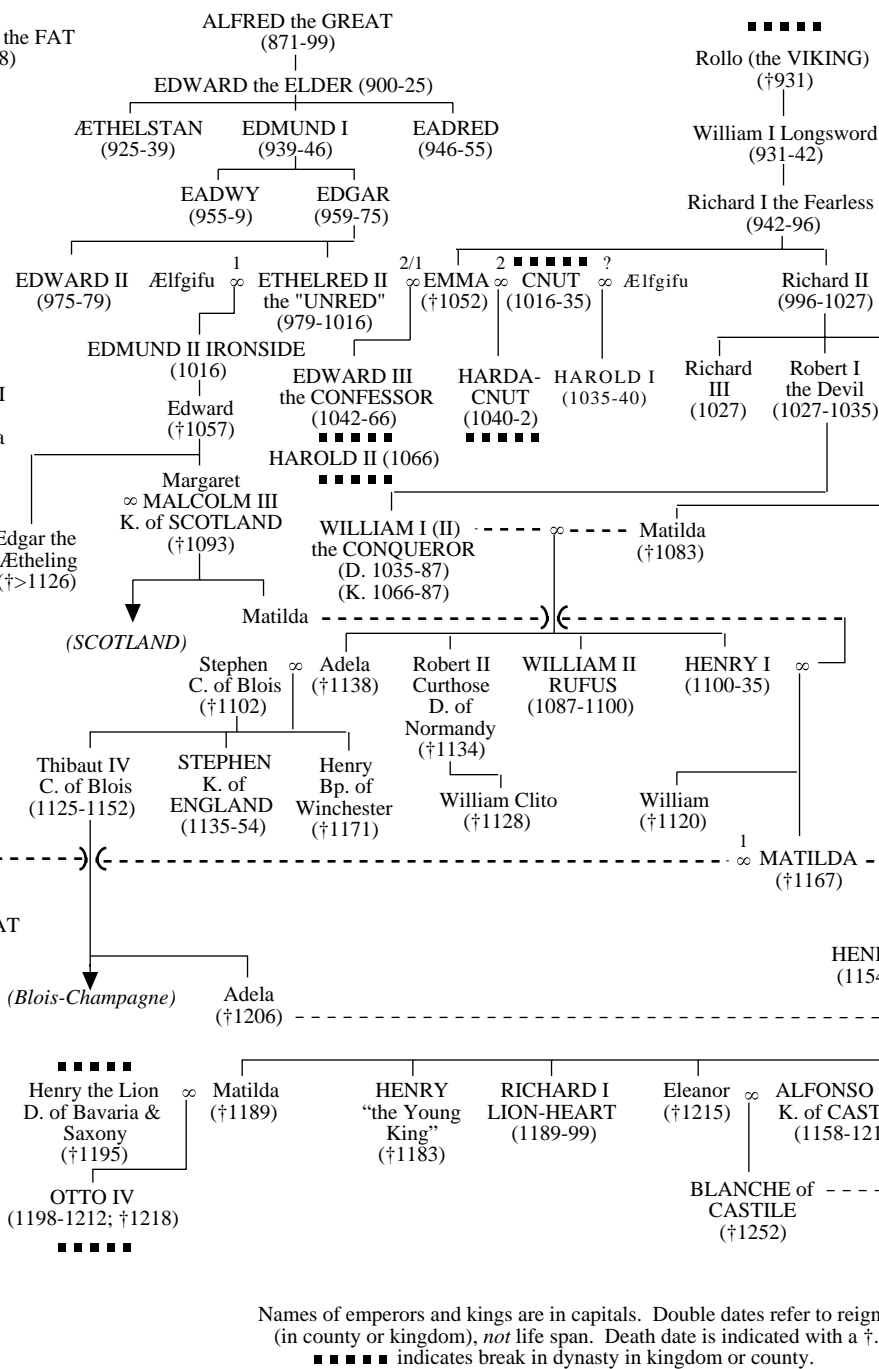


GERMANY (HOLY ROMAN EMPIRE)

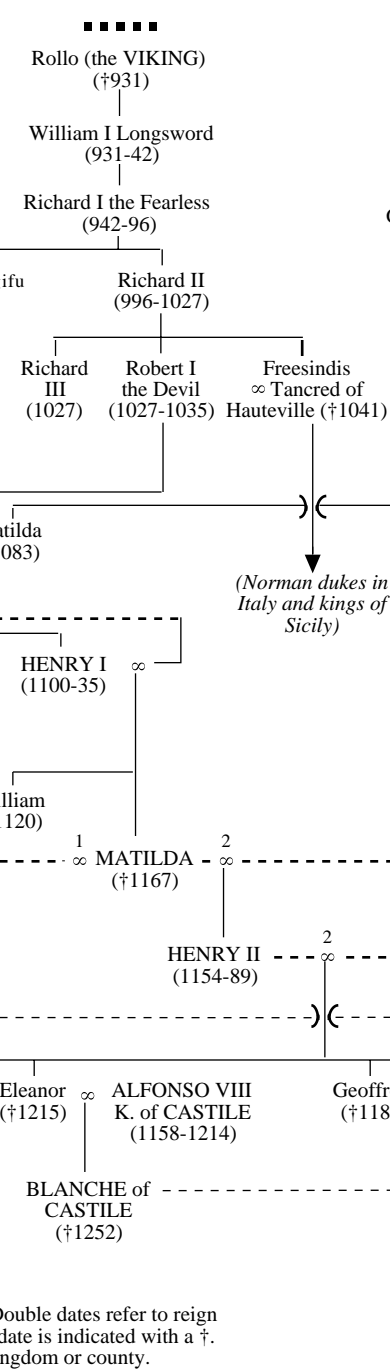


DYNASTIC CHRONOLOGY: WESTERN EUROPE, X - XIII CENTURIES

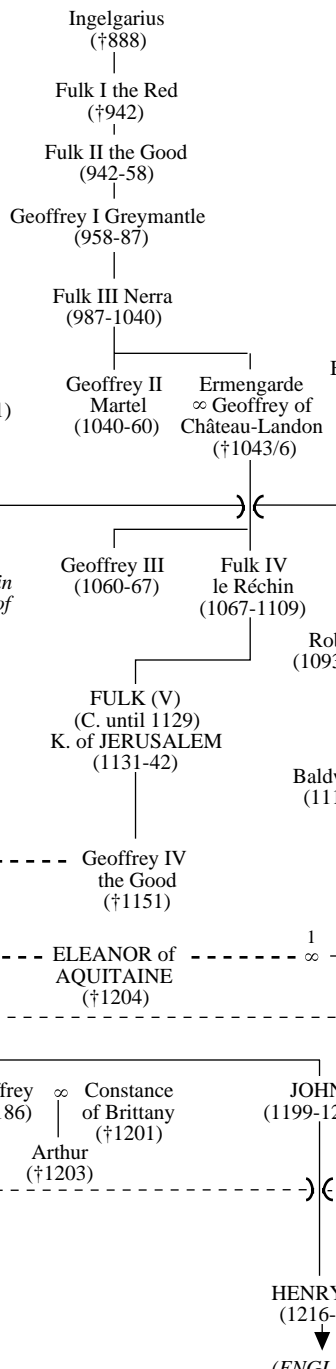
ENGLAND



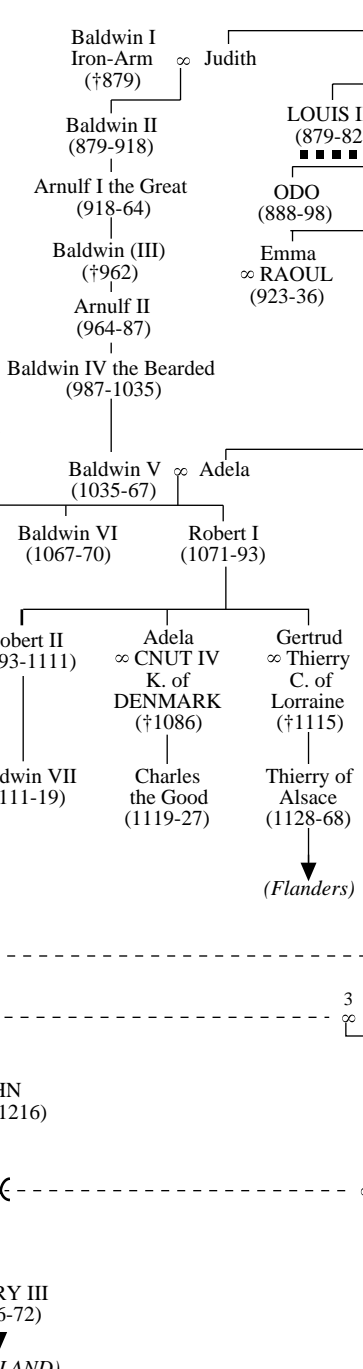
NORMANDY



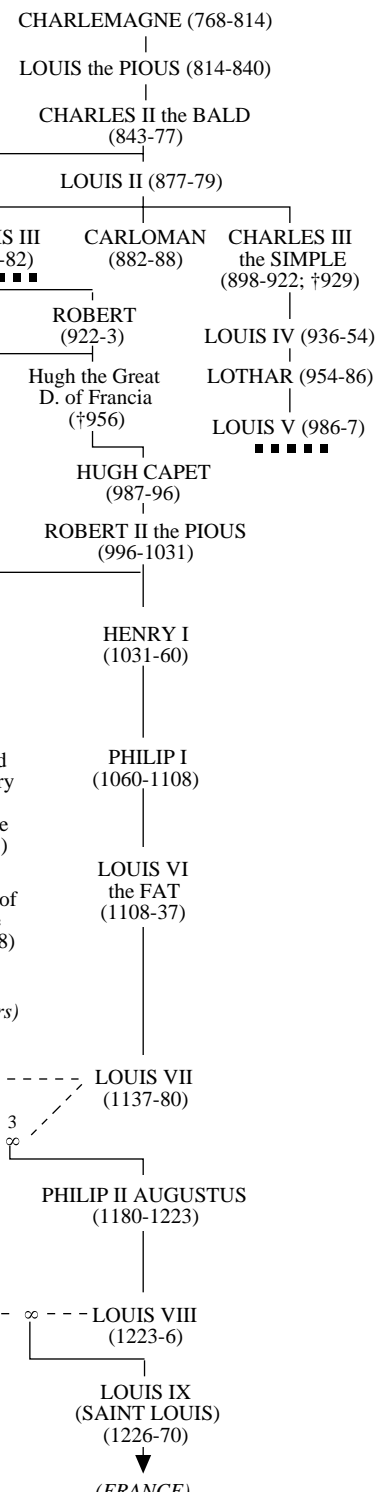
ANJOU



FLANDERS



FRANCE



Names of emperors and kings are in capitals. Double dates refer to reign (in county or kingdom), *not* life span. Death date is indicated with a †.
 ■■■■■ indicates break in dynasty in kingdom or county.
 Only *some* of the vast number of intermarriages are shown here.